

M2 – SMNO-nanomat – MIM

Title:	Materials Investigation Methods: experiments and modelling (MIM)	
	Apogée code: MU5PYM05 Number of credits: 6 Teaching hours: 39h (exp. part) + 21h (th. part) courses	

Lecturers: "Exp." part	Delphine CABARET (coordinator) IMPMC – 23-24 – 427 delphine.cabaret@sorbonne-universite.fr	Gwenaëlle ROUSSE Collège de France	Paola GIURA IMPMC – 23-13 – 413	Marie D'ANGELO INSP -22-32 – 213
	Nicolas MENGUY IMPMC – 23-24 – 412	Tristan CREN INSP – 22-32 – 2 nd floor	Guillaume RADTKE IMPMC – 23-24 – 421	
Lecturers: "Modelling" part	Marco SAITTA (coordinator) IMPMC – 23-22 marco.saitta@sorbonne-universite.fr	Fabio PIETRUCCI IMPMC – 23-24 – 304		

Objective	<p>This course introduces experimental and theoretical methods for materials properties investigation from the physicist point of view. The goals are the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ to provide the graduate student, whether more experimentalist or more theoretician, a good knowledge and comprehension of the physics behind the experimental and theoretical approaches currently used in materials science ○ to make the graduate student capable to define and carry out experimental/theoretical protocols to address a scientific problem in materials science ○ to provide a strong physical background for the practical works that are carried out in the LabS teaching unit
Content	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Description of the probes experimentally used to investigate materials properties (photons from infra-red to hard X-rays, electrons and thermal neutrons); presentation of the light-matter interactions including the connections between microscopic mechanisms and macroscopic responses; interaction cross sections, electronic transition selection rules, angular dependence • Presentation of various experimental methods, dedicated to studies of structural, electronic and vibrational properties of materials (bulk crystals, nanosized materials, surfaces, ...): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Common lectures on x-ray and neutrons diffraction, IR absorption spectroscopy, Raman scattering, x-ray and neutron inelastic scattering, photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS, UPS) ○ Option 1: Specialization on structural, electronic and vibrational properties of materials using TEM, EELS and XAS. ○ Option 2: Specialization on electronic properties of surfaces and 2D materials using ARPES, STM and STS. • Description of the theoretical methods used to model/predict materials properties (ab initio vs classical): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Density Functional Theory (DFT), Density Functional Perturbation Theory (DFPT), ○ Statistical sampling and thermodynamics, Metadynamics ○ Atomistic simulations (Monte Carlo and Molecular Dynamics simulations)
Prerequisites	<p>Geometrical crystallography: lattice points and motif, lattice systems, Bravais lattices, conventional crystal cells, crystallographic point groups, space groups, Miller indices, crystal direction, lattice plane, Bragg planes, reciprocal lattice, Brillouin zone, etc.</p> <p>Maxwell equations, quantum mechanics and atomic physics (time-dependent perturbation theory, Fermi golden rule, harmonic oscillator, second quantization, Dirac and Schrödinger representations, spherical harmonics, kinetic moments coupling), statistical mechanics</p>
Examination	<p>"Exp." Part: final written examination (60%)</p> <p>"Modelling" part: final written examination (40%)</p>

