

## M2 – SMNO-nanomat – MIM

<b>Title:</b>	<b>Materials Investigation Methods: experiments and modelling (MIM)</b>	
	<b>Apogée code:</b> MU5PYM05 <b>Number of credits:</b> 6 <b>Teaching hours:</b> 40h (exp. part) + 20h (th. part) courses	

<b>Lecturers:</b> “Exp.” part	Delphine CABARET (coordinator) IMPMC – 23-24 – 427 <a href="mailto:delphine.cabaret@sorbonne-universite.fr">delphine.cabaret@sorbonne-universite.fr</a>	Gwenaëlle ROUSSE Collège de France	Paola GIURA IMPMC – 23-13 – 413	Marie D'ANGELO INSP -22-32 – 213
	Nicolas MENGUY IMPMC – 23-24 – 412	Dimitri RODITCHEV LPEM-ESPCI	Guillaume RADTKE IMPMC – 23-24 – 421	
<b>Lecturers:</b> “Modelling” part	Marco SAITTA (coordinator) IMPMC – 23-22 <a href="mailto:marco.saitta@sorbonne-universite.fr">marco.saitta@sorbonne-universite.fr</a>	Fabio PIETRUCCHI IMPMC – 23-24 – 304		

<b>Objective</b>	<p>This course introduces experimental and theoretical methods for materials properties investigation from the physicist point of view. The goals are the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>to provide the graduate student, whether more experimentalist or more theoretician, a good knowledge and comprehension of the physics behind the experimental and theoretical approaches currently used in materials science</li> <li>to make the graduate student capable to define and carry out experimental/theoretical protocols to address a scientific problem in materials science</li> <li>to provide a strong physical background for the practical works that are carried out in the <b>LabS</b> teaching unit</li> </ul>
<b>Content</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Description of the probes experimentally used to investigate materials properties (photons from infra-red to hard X-rays, electrons and thermal neutrons); presentation of the light-matter interactions including the connections between microscopic mechanisms and macroscopic responses; interaction cross sections, electronic transition selection rules, angular dependence</li> <li>Presentation of various experimental methods, dedicated to studies of structural, electronic and vibrational properties of materials (bulk crystals, nanosized materials, surfaces, ...):             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Common lectures on x-ray and neutrons diffraction, IR absorption spectroscopy, Raman scattering, x-ray and neutron inelastic scattering, photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS, UPS)</li> <li>Option 1: Specialization on structural, electronic and vibrational properties of materials using TEM, EELS and XAS.</li> <li>Option 2: Specialization on electronic properties of surfaces and 2D materials using ARPES, STM and STS.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Description of the theoretical methods used to model/predict materials properties (ab initio vs classical):             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Density Functional Theory (DFT), Density Functional Perturbation Theory (DFPT),</li> <li>Statistical sampling and thermodynamics, Metadynamics</li> <li>Atomistic simulations (Monte Carlo and Molecular Dynamics simulations)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Prerequisites</b>	<p>Geometrical crystallography: lattice points and motif, lattice systems, Bravais lattices, conventional crystal cells, crystallographic point groups, space groups, Miller indices, crystal direction, lattice plane, Bragg planes, reciprocal lattice, Brillouin zone, etc.</p> <p>Maxwell equations, quantum mechanics and atomic physics (time-dependent perturbation theory, Fermi golden rule, harmonic oscillator, second quantization, Dirac and Schrödinger representations, spherical harmonics, kinetic moments coupling), statistical mechanics</p>
<b>Examination</b>	<p>“Exp.” Part: final written examination</p> <p>“Modelling” part: final written examination</p>